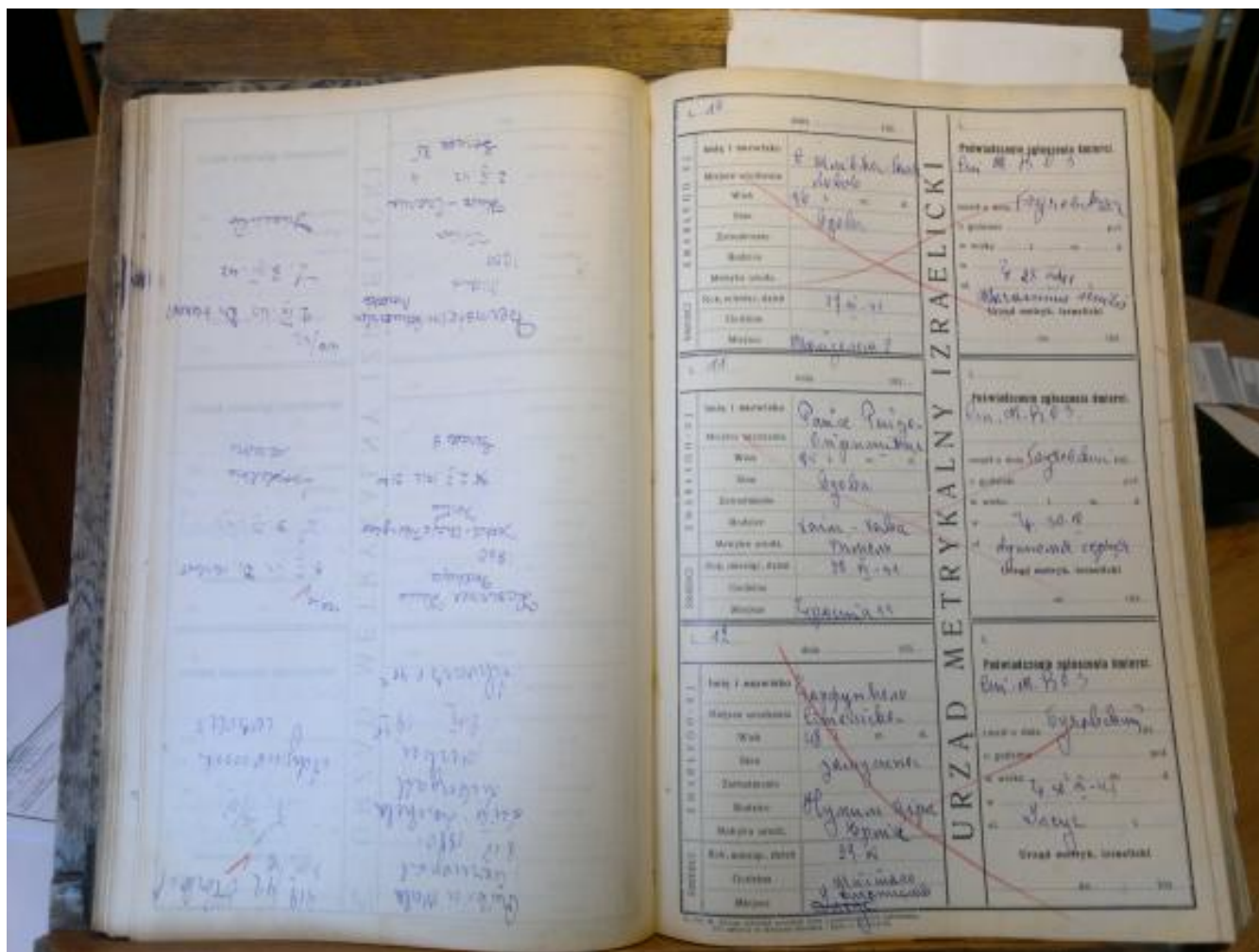


Rejzia Rajze image



This image refers to: [Rejzia Rajze](#)

Джерело: <https://jgaliciabukovina.net/uk/node/140944#comment-0>