

Bolekhiv

```

var DrawingManagerData = {"mapZoom":11,"mapCenter":["49.0676955126","23.8157092849"],"mapObjects":[{"title":null,"type":"marker","coordinates":[["48.8674884205","25.3985155934"]]}, {"title":"","type":"marker","coordinates":[["49.0765585155","23.8548480788"]]}]}; var GoogleMaps = {
    map: null, mapZoom: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? 4 : DrawingManagerData.mapZoom),
    mapCenter: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? new google.maps.LatLng(24.886436490787712, -70.2685546875) : new google.maps.LatLng(DrawingManagerData.mapCenter[0], DrawingManagerData.mapCenter[1])), existingAreas: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? "" : DrawingManagerData.mapObjects), renderedAreas: [], drawingManager: null, markerIcons: {"regular" : "http://icons.iconarchive.com/icons/icons-land/vista-map-markers/32/Map-Marker-Marker-Outside-Chartreuse-icon.png", "hovered" : "http://icons.iconarchive.com/icons/icons-land/vista-map-markers/64/Map-Marker-Marker-Outside-Azure-icon.png"}, init: function() { //Define Map Center View
        var mapOptions = { zoom: this.mapZoom, center: this.mapCenter, mapTypeControlOptions: {
            mapTypeIds: [google.maps.MapTypeId.ROADMAP,google.maps.MapTypeId.TERRAIN, google.maps.MapTypeId.SATELLITE] }, mapTypeId: google.maps.MapTypeId.TERRAIN }; this.map = new google.maps.Map(document.getElementById('map-canvas'), mapOptions); //draw existing areas
        this.drawExistingAreas(); }, drawExistingAreas: function() { for (var i in this.existingAreas) { //handle polygons if ( this.existingAreas[i].type == "polygon" ) { var paths = []; for (var point in this.existingAreas[i].coordinates) { paths.push(new google.maps.LatLng (this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[point][0], this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[point][1] )); } var area = new google.maps.Polygon({ paths: paths, strokeColor: '#FF0000', strokeOpacity: 0.8, strokeWeight: 2, fillColor: '#FF0000', fillOpacity: 0.35, title: this.existingAreas[i].title, type: this.existingAreas[i].type }); area.setMap(this.map); this.drawLine(this.existingAreas[i]); } //handle markers if ( this.existingAreas[i].type == "marker" ) { var position = new google.maps.LatLng(this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[0][0], this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[0][1]); var marker = new google.maps.Marker({ position: position, icon: GoogleMaps.markerIcons.regular, title: this.existingAreas[i].title, type: this.existingAreas[i].type }); marker.setMap(this.map); this.drawLine(this.existingAreas[i]); } } }, drawLabel: function( object ) { var marker = new MarkerWithLabel({ position: new google.maps.LatLng(object.coordinates[0][0], object.coordinates[0][1]), map: this.map, labelContent: object.title, labelAnchor: new google.maps.Point(30, 20), labelClass: "drawing_manager_read_only_label", // the CSS class for the label labelStyle: {opacity: 1}, icon: "http://placehold.it/1x1", visible: true }); } } } jQuery(function() {
    GoogleMaps.init();
}); Bolechów;
שם בפולנית:

```

שם בגרמנית: Bolechow**שם באוקראינית:** Bolekhiv [Болехів]**שם ברוסית:** Bolekhov [Болехов]**שם בעברית:** [בוליחוב]**שם ביידיש:** [באלחוב]**ההיסטוריה המנהלית:**

District	Province	State	Years
ów Land (Z)	Rus Voivodship (Województwo ruskie)	Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth: Kingdom of Poland	Till 1772
viat Dolina	Kingdom of Galicia and Königreich Lodomeria (Galizien und Lodomerien)	"Hapsburg Empire", since 1804 - Austrian Empire	1772-1867
viat Dolina	Kingdom of Galicia and Königreich Lodomeria (Galizien und Lodomerien)	Austro-Hungarian Monarchy	1867-1914
	General-Government Galitsiia	Under Russian occupation	1914-1915
viat Dolina	Kingdom of Galicia and (Königreich Lodomeria Galizien und Lodomerien)	Austro-Hungarian Monarchy	1915-1918
		West-Ukrainian People's Republic	1918 - May 1919
viat Dolina	województwo Stanisławów	Republic of Poland	May 1919 - September 1939
	oblast' Stanislav	USSR: Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic	September 1939 - June 1941
	Galizien Distrikt	General Under German occupation: Das Government (Generalgouvernement für die besetzten polnischen Gebiete)	June 1941 - July 1944
Bolekhiv Since 1964	Stanislavov since oblast';(Stanislaviv) 1962 renamed Ivano-Frankovsk oblast'(Ivano-Frankivs'k)	USSR: Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic	1944-91
Ia Bolekhiv from 1993)	oblast' Ivano-Frankivs'k	Republic of Ukraine	Since 1991

Year	Total	Jews	Percentage	Notes
1765	-	ca. 1,300	-	
1859	3,704	2,700	72.8%	
1870	ca. 4,000	2,900	72.5%	
1890	4,237	3,323	78.4%	
1910	3,958	3,085	77.9%	
1921	3,150	2,433	77.2%	
1931	?	2,986		
Early 1990s		2 families		
2001	11,300	0		

הערות:

[Gallery section.](#) For photographs see

Bolechow is a town on the banks of the Sukil River (a tributary of the Dniester), at the foot of the Carpathian Mountains, about 70 km west from Ivano-Frankivsk and about 17 km north-west from Ivano-Frankivsk

Bolekhiv was a relatively large city, established at the beginning of the 17th century, which served as an important center of social and economic life in the Dolina region. Jews inhabited the city from its inception, and

during the second half of the 19th century comprised about 75% of its population (3,323 out of 4,237 inhabitants in 1890). Among the Jewish inhabitants of Bolekhiv were those involved in major trade and industry

(particularly tanning), scholars and famous rabbis. Jews played an extremely important role in the city's economic and public life, and in 1874 Israel Hauptman, the Jewish owner of the city's tanning factory, was

elected mayor. One of the most notable figures in Bolechów's Jewish community was the wine trader and public figure Dov Ber Birkenthal (1723-1805), the author of a memoir which serves as an important source of

data regarding Jewish life in the Polish-Lithuanian kingdom during its final years. The Jewish Enlightenment and processes of modernization reached Bolechów in the 19th century, finding expression in the activities of a

local chapter of the Enlightenment movement, which managed to take over communal leadership, and in the establishment of the progressive Jewish school in the city in the 1850s. Alongside these developments, the

majority of the Jewish population of Bolekhiv continued its traditional lifestyle and was even influenced by the spread of Hasidism. In the city center, near the marketplace, where Jewish life was centered, a large

. *kloizes* fortress-like synagogue was built at the beginning of the 19th century; near it operated several halls of study and Hasidic

Following the killing of all of Bolekhiv's Jews by the Nazis, not many testimonies to the formerly vibrant Jewish life of the city remained. The large synagogue served as a worker's club and the old cemetery was

targeted by acts of vandalism by local inhabitants. Only recently have various Jewish organizations initiated the fencing in of the cemetery and the refurbishing of the synagogue.

אזור היסטורי-תרבותי: אזרח גאליציה - פוקארפטיה

פריטים רלוונטיים לקהילה

שנה

1930

סוג הפריט

אינדקס מהארכין המרכזי לתולדות

כותרת

"Arkusze ewidencyjne" i wykazy

<u>שנה</u>	<u>סוג הפריט</u>	<u>כתובת</u>
1930	העם היהודי איןדקס מהארכין המרכז' לтолדות	"Arkusze ewidencyjne" i wykazy Zarządów stowarz... Zarządów stowarz...
1924	העם היהודי איןדקס מהארכין המרכז' לtoledorot	"Arkusze ewidencyjne" stowarzyszeń żydowskich w... (Yehuda) Zvi Kepler
עד 1928	מאגר שמות	...
עד 1615	מאגר שמות	...
עד 1801	מאגר שמות	...David Son of Meir
1907	העם היהודי איןדקס מהארכין המרכז' לtoledorot	1. Sprawozdania, listy rabinów galicyjskich i g...
1934	העם היהודי איןדקס מהארכין המרכז' לtoledorot מבנים	1. Sprawozdania, protokoły, korespondencja i in... 1.Protokoły, sprawozdania, korespondencja i inn... A water mill

פריטים נוספיםקדם Pause הבא[The greate synagogue in Bolechow - eastern facade](#)[The greate synagogue in Bolechow - southern facade](#)



[Synagogue in Bolechow - praying hall](#)

[kipot](#) [habot](#) [Pause](#)

[The great synagogue in Bolechow - front entrance](#)



<http://jgaliciabukovina.net/he/node/110717?order=title&sort=asc> **Source URL:**