

Bolekhiv

```

var DrawingManagerData = {"mapZoom":11,"mapCenter":["49.0676955126","23.8157092849"],"
mapObjects":[{"title":null,"type":"marker","coordinates":["48.8674884205","25.3985155934"]}, {"ti
tle":"","type":"marker","coordinates":["49.0765585155","23.8548480788"]}]}; var GoogleMaps = {
  map: null, mapZoom: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? 4 : DrawingManagerData.mapZoom),
  mapCenter: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? new google.maps.LatLng(24.886436490787712,
    -70.2685546875) : new google.maps.LatLng(DrawingManagerData.mapCenter[0],
    DrawingManagerData.mapCenter[1])), existingAreas: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? "" :
    DrawingManagerData.mapObjects), renderedAreas: [], drawingManager: null, markerIcons: {
  "regular" : "http://icons.iconarchive.com/icons/icons-land/vista-map-markers/32/Map-Marker-Marker-
    Outside-Chartreuse-icon.png", "hovered" : "http://icons.iconarchive.com/icons/icons-land/vista-map-
    markers/64/Map-Marker-Marker-Outside-Azure-icon.png"}, init: function() { //Define Map Center View
    var mapOptions = { zoom: this.mapZoom, center: this.mapCenter, mapTypeControlOptions: {
      mapTypeIds: [google.maps.MapTypeId.ROADMAP,google.maps.MapTypeId.TERRAIN,
      google.maps.MapTypeId.SATELLITE] }, mapTypeId: google.maps.MapTypeId.TERRAIN }; this.map =
    new google.maps.Map(document.getElementById('map-canvas'), mapOptions); //draw existing areas
    this.drawExistingAreas(); }, drawExistingAreas: function() { for (var i in this.existingAreas) { //handle
      polygons if ( this.existingAreas[i].type == "polygon" ) { var paths = []; for (var point in
        this.existingAreas[i].coordinates) { paths.push(new google.maps.LatLng (
        this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[point][0], this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[point][1] ) ); } var area =
        new google.maps.Polygon({ paths: paths, strokeColor: '#FF0000', strokeOpacity: 0.8, strokeWeight:
        2, fillColor: '#FF0000', fillOpacity: 0.35, title: this.existingAreas[i].title, type: this.existingAreas[i].type
        }); area.setMap(this.map); this.drawLabel(this.existingAreas[i]); } //handle markers if (
        this.existingAreas[i].type == "marker" ) { var position = new
        google.maps.LatLng(this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[0][0], this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[0][1]);
        var marker = new google.maps.Marker({ position: position, icon: GoogleMaps.markerIcons.regular,
        title: this.existingAreas[i].title, type: this.existingAreas[i].type }); marker.setMap(this.map);
        this.drawLabel(this.existingAreas[i]); } } }, drawLabel: function( object ) { var marker = new
        MarkerWithLabel({ position: new google.maps.LatLng(object.coordinates[0][0],
        object.coordinates[0][1]), map: this.map, labelContent: object.title, labelAnchor: new
        google.maps.Point(30, 20), labelClass: "drawing_manager_read_only_label", // the CSS class for the
        label labelStyle: {opacity: 1}, icon: "http://placeholder.it/1x1", visible: true }); } } jQuery(function() {
        GoogleMaps.init(); });

```

שם בפולנית: Bolechów

שם בגרמנית: Bolechow

שם באוקראינית: Болехів [Bolekhiv]

שם ברוסית: Болехов [Bolekhov]

שם בעברית: [בוליחוב] Bolekhov

שם בידיש: [באלחוב] Bolekhov

היסטוריה מנהלית:

District	Province	State	Years
ów Land (Z	Rus Voivodship)Województwo ruskie(Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth: Kingdom of Poland	Till 1772
viat Dolina	Kingdom of Galicia and Königreich Lodomeria (Galizien und Lodomerien)	"Hapsburg Empire", since 1804 - Austrian Empire	1772-1867
viat Dolina	Kingdom of Galicia and Königreich Lodomeria (Galizien und Lodomerien)	Austro-Hungarian Monarchy	1867-1914
	General-Government Galitsia	Under Russian occupation	1914-1915
viat Dolina	Kingdom of Galicia and (Königreich Lodomeria Galizien und Lodomerien)	Austro-Hungarian Monarchy	1915-1918
		West-Ukrainian People's Republic	1918 - May 1919
viat Dolina	województwo Stanisławów	Republic of Poland	May 1919 - September 1939
	oblast' Stanislav	USSR: Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic	September 1939 - June 1941
	Galizien Distrikt	General Under German occupation: Das Government (Generalgouvernement für die)besetzten polnischen Gebiete	June 1941 - July 1944
h Bolekhiv Since 1964	Stanislavov since oblast';(Stanislaviv) 1962 renamed Ivano-Frankovsk oblast'(Ivano-Frankivs'k)	USSR: Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic	1944-91
la Bolekhiv (from 1993)	oblast' Ivano-Frankivs'k	Republic of Ukraine	Since 1991

Year	Jews	Total	Year
1765	ca. 1,300	-	1765
1859	2,700	3,704	1859
1870	2,900	ca. 4,000	1870
1890	3,323	4,237	1890
1910	3,085	3,958	1910
1921	2,433	3,150	1921
1931	2,986	?	1931
Early 1990s	2 families		Early 1990s
2001	0	11,300	2001

נתוני אוכלוסייה:

הערות:

[Gallery section.](#) For photographs see

Bolechow is a town on the banks of the Sukil River (a tributary of the Dniester), at the foot of the and about 17 km north-west from [Ivano-Frankivsk](#) Carpathian Mountains, about 70 km west from

[Dolina](#).

Bolekhiv was a relatively large city, established at the beginning of the 17th century, which served as an important center of social and economic life in the Dolina region. Jews inhabited the city from its inception, and during the second half of the 19th century comprised about 75% of its population (3,323 out of 4,237 inhabitants in 1890). Among the Jewish inhabitants of Bolekhiv were those involved in major trade and industry (particularly tanning), scholars and famous rabbis. Jews played an extremely important role in the city's economic and public life, and in 1874 Israel Hauptman, the Jewish owner of the city's tanning factory, was elected mayor. One of the most notable figures in Bolechów's Jewish community was the wine trader and public figure Dov Ber Birkenthal (1723-1805), the author of a memoir which serves as an important source of data regarding Jewish life in the Polish-Lithuanian kingdom during its final years. The Jewish Enlightenment and processes of modernization reached Bolechów in the 19th century, finding expression in the activities of a local chapter of the Enlightenment movement, which managed to take over communal leadership, and in the establishment of the progressive Jewish school in the city in the 1850s. Alongside these developments, the majority of the Jewish population of Bolekhiv continued its traditional lifestyle and was even influenced by the spread of Hasidism. In the city center, near the marketplace, where Jewish life was centered, a large

. *kloizes* fortress-like synagogue was built at the beginning of the 19th century; near it operated several halls of study and Hasidic

Following the killing of all of Bolekhiv's Jews by the Nazis, not many testimonies to the formerly vibrant Jewish life of the city remained. The large synagogue served as a worker's club and the old cemetery was targeted by acts of vandalism by local inhabitants. Only recently have various Jewish organizations initiated the fencing in of the cemetery and the refurbishing of the synagogue.

אזור היסטורי-תרבותי: Prikarpattia - Eastern Galicia

פריטים רלוונטיים לקהילה

שנה
1876

סוג הפריט
מצבות

בותרת
[Tombstone of Feiga Daughter](#)

<u>שנה</u>	<u>סוג הפרט</u>	<u>כותרת</u>
		<u>of Aharon</u>
1874	מצבות	Tombstone of Ester Daughter of Yaakov Kopel ha-Cohen
1892	מצבות	Tombstone of Rachel Daughter of Haim
1887	מצבות	Tombstone of Hanich Henich Son of David Aviezer Zelig
	מצבות	Tombstone of Yehoshua Son of Yehuda Moshe
1876	מצבות	Tombstone of Rachel Daughter of Zeev Katz
1875	מצבות	Tombstone of Dvora Daughter of Aharon
	מצבות	Tombstone of Haim Yehuda Son of Avraham ha-Levi
1795	מצבות	Tombstone of Freida Daughter of ...
1925	מצבות	Tombstone of Avraham Dov Son of Yaakov Reifaisen

פריטים נוספים

קודם הבא Pause

[The greate synagogue in Bolechow - eastern facade](#)



[The greate synagogue in Bolechow - southern facade](#)



[Synagogue in Bolechow - praying hall](#)



[קודם](#) [Pause](#) [הבא](#)

[The greate synagogue in Bolechow - front entrance](#)



<http://jgaliciabukovina.net/he/node/110717?order=type&sort=desc> **Source URL:**