

Kolomyia

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var DrawingManagerData = {"mapZoom":7,"mapCenter":["48.5353035129","25.2829687266"],"mapObjects":[{"title":null,"type":"marker","coordinates":["48.7337735472","25.060495582"]}]}; var
    GoogleMaps = { map: null, mapZoom: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? 4 :
        DrawingManagerData.mapZoom), mapCenter: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? new
            google.maps.LatLng(24.886436490787712, -70.2685546875) : new
                google.maps.LatLng(DrawingManagerData.mapCenter[0], DrawingManagerData.mapCenter[1])),
        existingAreas: (DrawingManagerData == "" ? "" : DrawingManagerData.mapObjects),
        renderedAreas: [], drawingManager: null, markerIcons: { "regular" : "http://icons.iconarchive.com/icons/icon-land/vista-map-markers/32/Map-Marker-Marker-Outside-Chartreuse-icon.png", "hovered" : "http://icons.iconarchive.com/icons/icon-land/vista-map-markers/64/Map-Marker-Marker-Outside-Azure-icon.png"}, init: function() { //Define Map Center View
            var mapOptions = { zoom: this.mapZoom,
                center: this.mapCenter, mapTypeControlOptions: { mapTypes: [
                    google.maps.MapTypeId.ROADMAP,google.maps.MapTypeId.TERRAIN,
                    google.maps.MapTypeId.SATELLITE ] }, mapTypeId: google.maps.MapTypeId.TERRAIN }; this.map =
                new google.maps.Map(document.getElementById('map-canvas'), mapOptions); //draw existing areas
                this.drawExistingAreas(); }, drawExistingAreas: function() { for (var i in this.existingAreas) { //handle
                    polygons if ( this.existingAreas[i].type == "polygon" ) { var paths = []; for (var point in
                        this.existingAreas[i].coordinates) { paths.push(new google.maps.LatLng (
                            this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[point][0], this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[point][1] ) ); } var area =
                            new google.maps.Polygon({ paths: paths, strokeColor: '#FF0000', strokeOpacity: 0.8, strokeWeight:
                                2, fillColor: '#FF0000', fillOpacity: 0.35, title: this.existingAreas[i].title, type: this.existingAreas[i].type
                                    }); area.setMap(this.map); this.drawLabel(this.existingAreas[i]); } //handle markers if (
                                    this.existingAreas[i].type == "marker" ) { var position = new
                                        google.maps.LatLng(this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[0][0], this.existingAreas[i].coordinates[0][1]);
                                        var marker = new google.maps.Marker({ position: position, icon: GoogleMaps.markerIcons.regular,
                                            title: this.existingAreas[i].title, type: this.existingAreas[i].type }); marker.setMap(this.map);
                                            this.drawLabel(this.existingAreas[i]); } } }, drawLabel: function( object ) { var marker = new
                                                MarkerWithLabel({ position: new google.maps.LatLng(object.coordinates[0][0],
                                                    object.coordinates[0][1]), map: this.map, labelContent: object.title, labelAnchor: new
                                                        google.maps.Point(30, 20), labelClass: "drawing_manager_read_only_label", // the CSS class for the
                                                            label labelStyle: {opacity: 1}, icon: "http://placeholder.it/1x1", visible: true }); } } jQuery(function() {
                                                    GoogleMaps.init(); });
שם בפולנית: Kolomyia

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שם בגרמנית: Kolomea

שם באוקראינית: Kolomyia (Коломия)

שם בעברית: קולומיאה

שם ביידיש: קאלאמיי [Kolomey]

היסטוריה מנהלית:

District	Province	State	Years
	Rus Voivodship) <i>Województwo ruskie</i> (	Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth: Kingdom of Poland	Till 1772
t Kołomyia	Kingdom of Galicia and <i>Königreich Lodomeria</i> () <i>Galizien und Lodomerien</i>	"Hapsburg Empire", since 1804 - Austrian Empire, since 1867 - Austro-Hungarian Monarchy	1772-1914
d Kołomyia	General-Government Galitsiia	Under Russian occupation	1914-1915
t Kołomyia	Kingdom of Galicia and <i>Königreich Lodomeria</i> () <i>Galizien und Lodomerien</i>	Austro-Hungarian Monarchy	1915-1918
		West-Ukrainian People's Republic	1918 - May 1919
t Kołomyia	<i>województwo Stanisławów</i>	Republic of Poland	May 1919 - September 1939
n Kolomyia	<i>oblast'</i> Stanislav	USSR: Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic	September 1939 - June 1941
	<i>Galizien Distrikt</i>	Under German occupation: <i>Das General Government</i> (<i>Generalgouvernement für die</i>) <i>besetzten polnischen Gebiete</i>	June 1941 - July 1944
n Kolomyia	Stanislavov since <i>oblast'</i> ;(Stanislaviv) 1962 renamed Ivano-Frankovsk <i>oblast'</i> (Ivano-Frankivs'k)	USSR: Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic	1944-91
n Kolomyia	<i>oblast'</i> Ivano-Frankivs'k	Republic of Ukraine	Since 1991

[Kolomyia. City Map 1939.](#)

. The city rests approximately halfway between Lviv and Chernivtsi (Czernowitz), in the center of the historical region of [Ivano-Frankivsk](#). Kolomea is a city located on the Prut river, 65 km from

Pokuttya.

Kolomia, the most developed city in Pokuttya at the time, boasted a large Jewish community – on the eve of the Second World War its numbers reached 18,930 (out of a general population of 42,676). This community was culturally vibrant and complex, and its influence on the Jewish culture of Galicia was significant. Before the Holocaust there were approximately 50 operational synagogues in Kolomia, among them the magnificent “Die Hoiche Shul,” a Yerushalmi synagogue, diverse and a Zionist synagogue. One of the central rabbinic figures of Europe, Rabbi Hillel *kloizes* Hassidic Lichtenstein, presided as the Rabbi of the city for 23 years (1815-1895). Rabbi Lichtenstein was particularly active in the battle waged between the progressive and orthodox factions over the century. Jewish political and cultural thshaping of modern Judaism during the second half of the 19 century enriched communal life, and the th organizations which developed toward the end of the 19 city was home to a variety of educational institutions, reflecting a wide array of ideological stances. Between the two World Wars a public library, named after Yitzhok Leibush Peretz, operated in the city.

Kolomia's Jews had an important role in the economic development of the region. There were many Jewish businesses in the city: flour mills, beer breweries, banks, tanneries, weaving and prayer

shawls factories and brick-making factories, oil refineries and more.

Jewish printers published books and other materials, not only for Jews but also for their Christian neighbors – Polish or Ukrainian.

centuries, Jews took an active part in the communal and thBeginning in the second half of the 19 political life of the city. Kolomian Jews were chosen as representatives for the Galician Sejm and the Vienna Parliament. Jews had respectable representation in municipal government and Jewish representatives were even appointed to mayoral and vice-mayoral positions.

During the Holocaust all of the Jews of Kolomia and its environs were concentrated in a ghetto comprised of three separate sections. During 1942 these sections were burned and the entire population of the ghetto was destroyed: some were murdered in the city streets, others were taken to the Belzec extermination camp, and the rest were shot in the forest adjoining the village of Sheparivtsy, near the city. Nowadays there are several dozen Jews living in Kolomia – the descendants of the families who settled in the city after its liberation by the Soviet army.

Year of Jews	Jews	Total	Year	נתוני אוכלוסייה:
-	1,057	-	1765	
51.9%	12,002	23,109	1880	
49.3%	14,927	30,235	1890	
48.4%	16,568	34,188	1900	
44.3%	18,930	42,676	1910	
45.8%	14,544	31,708	1920	
	14,332		1931	
		68,000	1993	
		61,210	2005	

הערות:

[Gallery section](#) For photographs of Kolomea see

אזור היסטורי-תרבותי: Eastern Galicia - Pokuttia

פריטים רלוונטיים לקהילה

שנה	סוג הפריט	כותרת
	מבנים	Gersh Rambler neighborhood
	מבנים	Gersh Ramler neighborhood
	מבנים	Store on the Rynek square
1931	אינדקס מהארכיון המרכזי לתולדות העם היהודי	"Arkusze ewidencyjne" i wykazy stowarzyszeń żyd...
1930	אינדקס מהארכיון המרכזי לתולדות העם היהודי	"Arkusze ewidencyjne" i wykazy stowarzyszeń żyd...
1933	אינדקס מהארכיון המרכזי לתולדות העם היהודי	"Arkusze ewidencyjne" i wykazy Zarządów stowarz...

שנה	סוג הפרט	כותרת
1930	אינדקס מהארכיון המרכזי לתולדות העם היהודי	"Arkusze ewidencyjne" i wykazy Zarządów stowarz...
1930	אינדקס מהארכיון המרכזי לתולדות העם היהודי	"Arkusze ewidencyjne" i wykazy Zarządów towarzy...
1924	אינדקס מהארכיון המרכזי לתולדות העם היהודי	"Arkusze ewidencyjne" stowarzyszeń żydowskich w...
1933	אינדקס מהארכיון המרכזי לתולדות העם היהודי	"Arkusze ewidencyjne" stowarzyszenia "Związek A...

[פריטים נוספים](#)

[קודם](#) [הבא](#)
[The Jews pf Kolomea greeting Charels the first](#)



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